

1. (20점) 다음의 angular momentum quantum number (L, S) 를 가지고 있는 state에 대한 term symbol (J 포함) 을 써라. 각 term에 대하여 몇 개의 microstate가 있는가?

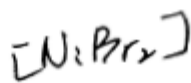
- (a) (0, 2) ^{5/2}
 (b) (1, 2)
 (c) (3, 0)
 (d) (2, 1/2)
 (e) (3, 1/2)

2. (40점) 다음의 전자배치(electron configuration)에 대하여 microstate table을 만들고 존재하는 term을 찾아라 (J 불포함). 각 경우에 ground state term symbol은?

- (a) d^2
 (b) p^1d^1

3. (20점) 다음의 전자배치에서 ground-state term symbol은 (J 포함)?

- (a) d^5
 (b) s^1d^2
 (c) d^7
 (d) d^1



4. (90점) $[Ni(en)_3]^{2+}$ 와 $[NiH_2O_6]^{2+}$ 착물은 6배위의 octahedral 구조를 갖는다. 각각에 대하여 UV/VIS spectrum을 얻어보았더니 세 개의 흡수띠 (absorption band)가 11200 cm^{-1} , 18350 cm^{-1} , 29000 cm^{-1} ($[Ni(en)_3]^{2+}$) 와 6800 cm^{-1} , 11800 cm^{-1} , 20600 cm^{-1} ($[NiBr_2]$) 에 보였다. Tanabe-Sugano Diagram (O_h , d^8)과 spread sheet를 보고 다음에 답하라.

- (a) free ion 상태에 있는 Ni^{2+} 의 term symbol을 모두 써라 (energy level이 낮은 것부터 순서대로)
 (b) 위의 각 term에는 몇 개의 microstate가 있는가?
 (c) 위의 각 term은 octahedral field에 들어가면 (Ni^{2+} 가 착물을 이루면) energy level이 갈라지게 된다. weak field에서의 갈라짐, ∞ strong field에서의 전자배치들, strong field에서의 갈라짐을 밝히고 이들 사이의 관계를 선으로 연결하여라. (즉 correlation diagram을 그려라.)

- (d) spread sheet에 ground state와 spin-allowed transition이 일어날 수 있는 excited state를 써라.
 (e) 위의 UV/VIS band들은 어느 state에서 어느 state로의 transition을 나타내는가?
 (f) Δ 값은 어느 orbital 사이의 energy 차이를 나타내는 것인가? 또 어느 state 사이의 energy 차이를 나타내는 것인가?

(g) $[Ni(en)_3]^{2+}$ 의 ligand splitting parameter (Δ) 와 Racha parameter (B) 값은? (값을 구하는 과정에서 spread sheet에 위치를 표시하라. diagram 위에 각 transition을 화살표로 표시하라.)

(h) $[NiBr_2]$ 의 예 대하여 (g)를 반복하라.

- (i) 두 착물에서 Δ 값이 차이가 나면 그 이유를 써라.
 (j) 두 착물에서 B 값이 차이가 나면 그 이유를 써라.

5. (20점) CH_3 radical의 EPR spectrum을 그려보아라.

6. (30점) 주기율표를 그려라. (원자번호와 원소기호만 표시하라.)

7. (30점) ((a) 전이금속 사이에 metal-metal direct bond는 d-orbital 사이의 중첩에 의하여 생긴다. bond의 종류와 energy level diagram을 그려라. (d-orbital을 그려라.)

(b) 다음 착물에서 Re의 산화상태 (oxidation state), d-orbital configuration, bonding orbital configuration, 그리고 결합차수를 써라.



8. (30점) 다음의 금속 산화물들은 모두 octahedral 구조를 가지고 있다. 옆의 숫자는 격자 엔탈피 (Lattice Enthalpy)를 나타낸다.

CaO	3460 kJ/mol
TiO	3878 kJ/mol
VO	3913 kJ/mol
MnO	3810 kJ/mol

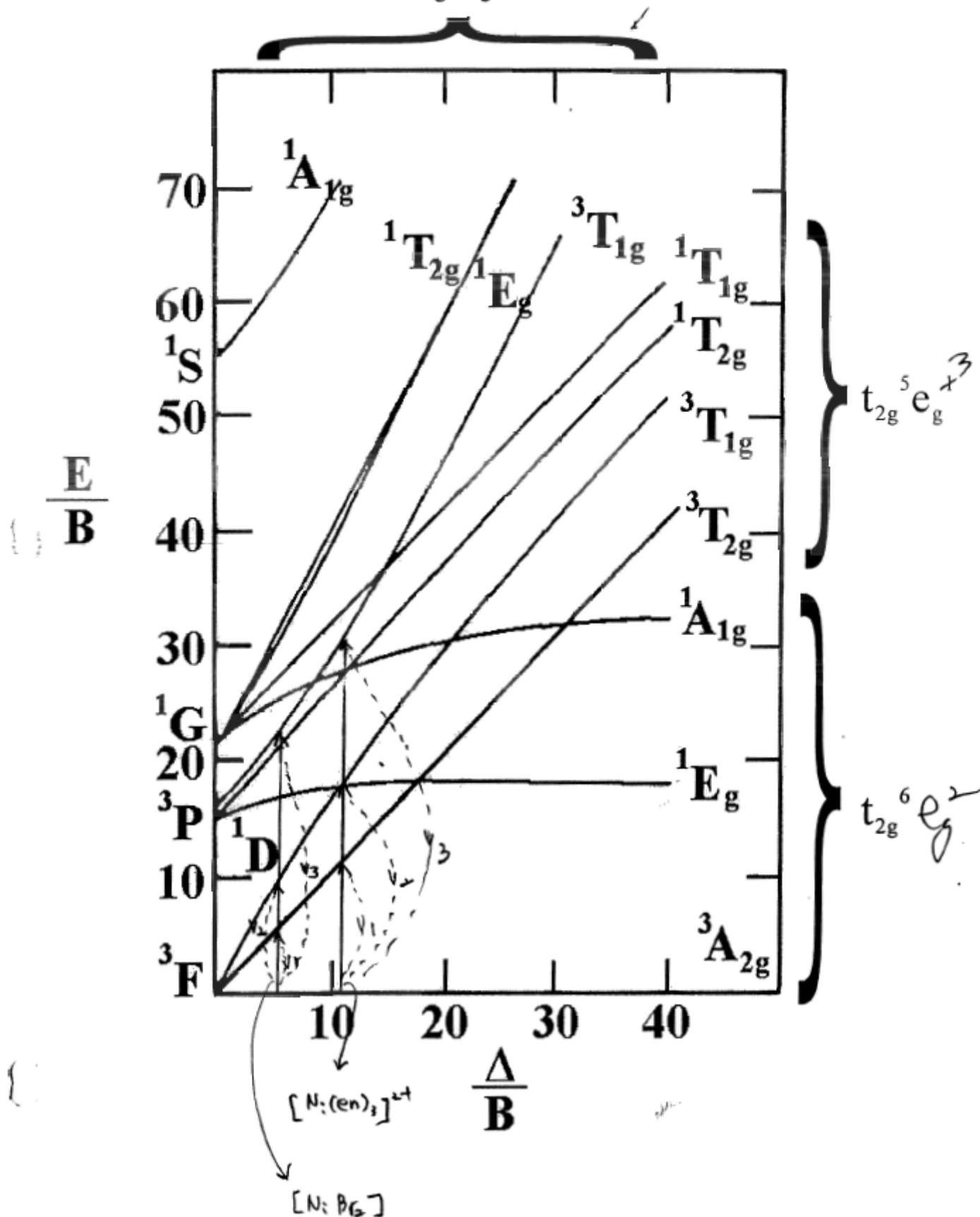
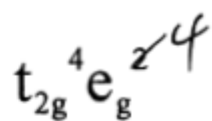
위의 경향을 보이는 이유를 LFSE (Ligand Field Stabilization Energy)로 설명하여라.

Δ/B	$^4A_{2g}$	$^3T_{2g}$	$^3T_{1g}(F)$	$^3T_{1g}(P)$	v_2/v_1	v_3/v_1	v_3/v_2	v_1/v_2	v_1/v_3	v_2/v_3
0.00	0	0.00	0.00	15.00						
0.20	0	0.20	0.36	15.24	1.80	76.20	42.39	0.556	0.013	0.024
0.40	0	0.40	0.72	15.48	1.80	38.70	21.55	0.557	0.026	0.046
0.60	0	0.60	1.08	15.72	1.79	26.21	14.61	0.558	0.038	0.068
0.80	0	0.80	1.43	15.97	1.79	19.96	11.14	0.558	0.050	0.090
1.00	0	1.00	1.79	16.21	1.79	16.21	9.06	0.559	0.062	0.110
1.20	0	1.20	2.14	16.46	1.79	13.71	7.68	0.560	0.073	0.130
1.40	0	1.40	2.50	16.70	1.78	11.93	6.69	0.560	0.084	0.150
1.60	0	1.60	2.85	16.95	1.78	10.59	5.95	0.561	0.094	0.168
1.80	0	1.80	3.20	17.20	1.78	9.55	5.37	0.562	0.105	0.186
2.00	0	2.00	3.55	17.45	1.78	8.72	4.91	0.563	0.115	0.204
2.20	0	2.20	3.90	17.70	1.77	8.04	4.53	0.564	0.124	0.221
2.40	0	2.40	4.25	17.95	1.77	7.48	4.22	0.564	0.134	0.237
2.60	0	2.60	4.60	18.20	1.77	7.00	3.96	0.565	0.143	0.253
2.80	0	2.80	4.95	18.45	1.77	6.59	3.73	0.566	0.152	0.268
3.00	0	3.00	5.29	18.71	1.76	6.24	3.54	0.567	0.160	0.283
3.20	0	3.20	5.64	18.96	1.76	5.93	3.36	0.568	0.169	0.297
3.40	0	3.40	5.98	19.22	1.76	5.65	3.21	0.569	0.177	0.311
3.60	0	3.60	6.32	19.48	1.76	5.41	3.08	0.570	0.185	0.324
3.80	0	3.80	6.66	19.74	1.75	5.19	2.96	0.570	0.193	0.337
4.00	0	4.00	7.00	20.00	1.75	5.00	2.86	0.571	0.200	0.350
4.20	0	4.20	7.34	20.26	1.75	4.82	2.76	0.572	0.207	0.362
4.40	0	4.40	7.67	20.53	1.74	4.66	2.67	0.573	0.214	0.374
4.60	0	4.60	8.01	20.79	1.74	4.52	2.60	0.574	0.221	0.385
4.80	0	4.80	8.34	21.06	1.74	4.39	2.52	0.575	0.228	0.396
5.00	0	5.00	8.68	21.32	1.74	4.26	2.46	0.576	0.234	0.407
5.20	0	5.20	9.01	21.59	1.73	4.15	2.40	0.577	0.241	0.417
5.40	0	5.40	9.34	21.86	1.73	4.05	2.34	0.578	0.247	0.427
5.60	0	5.60	9.66	22.14	1.73	3.95	2.29	0.579	0.253	0.437
5.80	0	5.80	9.99	22.41	1.72	3.86	2.24	0.581	0.259	0.446
6.00	0	6.00	10.32	22.68	1.72	3.78	2.20	0.582	0.264	0.455
6.20	0	6.20	10.64	22.96	1.72	3.70	2.16	0.583	0.270	0.463
6.40	0	6.40	10.96	23.24	1.71	3.63	2.12	0.584	0.275	0.472
6.60	0	6.60	11.28	23.52	1.71	3.56	2.08	0.585	0.281	0.480
6.80	0	6.80	11.60	23.80	1.71	3.50	2.05	0.586	0.286	0.487
7.00	0	7.00	11.92	24.08	1.70	3.44	2.02	0.587	0.291	0.495
7.20	0	7.20	12.23	24.37	1.70	3.38	1.99	0.589	0.295	0.502
7.40	0	7.40	12.55	24.65	1.70	3.33	1.96	0.590	0.300	0.509
7.60	0	7.60	12.86	24.94	1.69	3.28	1.94	0.591	0.305	0.516
7.80	0	7.80	13.17	25.23	1.69	3.23	1.92	0.592	0.309	0.522
8.00	0	8.00	13.48	25.52	1.68	3.19	1.89	0.594	0.313	0.528
8.20	0	8.20	13.79	25.81	1.68	3.15	1.87	0.595	0.318	0.534
8.40	0	8.40	14.09	26.11	1.68	3.11	1.85	0.596	0.322	0.540
8.60	0	8.60	14.40	26.40	1.67	3.07	1.83	0.597	0.326	0.545
8.80	0	8.80	14.70	26.70	1.67	3.03	1.82	0.599	0.330	0.551
9.00	0	9.00	15.00	27.00	1.67	3.00	1.80	0.600	0.333	0.556
9.20	0	9.20	15.30	27.30	1.66	2.97	1.78	0.601	0.337	0.560
9.40	0	9.40	15.60	27.60	1.66	2.94	1.77	0.603	0.341	0.565
9.60	0	9.60	15.89	27.91	1.66	2.91	1.76	0.604	0.344	0.569
9.80	0	9.80	16.19	28.21	1.65	2.88	1.74	0.605	0.347	0.574
10.00	0	10.00	16.48	28.52	1.65	2.85	1.73	0.607	0.351	0.578
10.20	0	10.20	16.77	28.83	1.64	2.83	1.72	0.608	0.354	0.582
10.40	0	10.40	17.06	29.14	1.64	2.80	1.71	0.610	0.357	0.585
10.60	0	10.60	17.35	29.45	1.64	2.78	1.70	0.611	0.360	0.589
10.80	0	10.80	17.63	29.77	1.63	2.76	1.69	0.612	0.363	0.592
11.00	0	11.00	17.92	30.08	1.63	2.73	1.68	0.614	0.366	0.596
11.20	0	11.20	18.20	30.40	1.63	2.71	1.67	0.615	0.368	0.599
11.40	0	11.40	18.48	30.72	1.62	2.69	1.66	0.617	0.371	0.602
11.60	0	11.60	18.76	31.04	1.62	2.68	1.65	0.618	0.374	0.604
11.80	0	11.80	19.04	31.36	1.61	2.66	1.65	0.620	0.376	0.607
12.00	0	12.00	19.32	31.68	1.61	2.64	1.64	0.621	0.379	0.610
12.20	0	12.20	19.59	32.01	1.61	2.62	1.63	0.623	0.381	0.612
12.40	0	12.40	19.86	32.34	1.60	2.61	1.63	0.624	0.383	0.614
12.60	0	12.60	20.14	32.66	1.60	2.59	1.62	0.626	0.386	0.616
12.80	0	12.80	20.41	32.99	1.59	2.58	1.62	0.627	0.388	0.618
13.00	0	13.00	20.68	33.32	1.59	2.56	1.61	0.629	0.390	0.620
13.20	0	13.20	20.94	33.66	1.59	2.55	1.61	0.630	0.392	0.622
13.40	0	13.40	21.21	33.99	1.58	2.54	1.60	0.632	0.394	0.624
13.60	0	13.60	21.47	34.33	1.58	2.52	1.60	0.633	0.396	0.626
13.80	0	13.80	21.74	34.66	1.58	2.51	1.59	0.635	0.398	0.627
14.00	0	14.00	22.00	35.00	1.57	2.50	1.59	0.636	0.400	0.629
14.20	0	14.20	22.26	35.34	1.57	2.49	1.59	0.638	0.402	0.630
14.40	0	14.40	22.52	35.68	1.56	2.48	1.58	0.639	0.404	0.631
14.60	0	14.60	22.78	36.02	1.56	2.47	1.58	0.641	0.405	0.632
14.80	0	14.80	23.04	36.36	1.56	2.46	1.58	0.642	0.407	0.633
15.00	0	15.00	23.29	36.71	1.55	2.45	1.58	0.644	0.409	0.635
15.20	0	15.20	23.55	37.05	1.55	2.44	1.57	0.646	0.410	0.635

[NiBr₂][Ni(en)₃]²⁺

Tanabe-Sugano Diagram for d^8 octahedral

$$C = 4B$$



2001 255, 127, 127, 2, 127, 2, 127, 2, 127, 2

①

$\boxed{1}$ (a) $\textcircled{4}$ $(0, 5/2)$ $^{251}\text{L}_5$ $^6\text{S}_{5/2}$ # microstates 6

(b) $\textcircled{4}$ $(1, 2)$ $^5\text{P}_3$ 7
 $^5\text{P}_2$ 5
 $^5\text{P}_1$ 3
 { total 15

(c) $\textcircled{4}$ $(3, 0)$ $^1\text{F}_3$ 7

(d) $\textcircled{4}$ $(2, 1/2)$ $^2\text{D}_{5/2}$ 6
 $^2\text{D}_{3/2}$ 4
 { total 10

(e) $\textcircled{4}$ $(3, 1/2)$ $^2\text{F}_{7/2}$ 8
 $^2\text{F}_{5/2}$ 6
 { total 14

{

2 (a) d^2 $l_1 = 2$ $s_1 = \frac{1}{2}$
 $l_2 = 2$ $s_2 = \frac{1}{2}$

$\max M_L = 4$, $\max M_S = 1$

microstate table

$M_L \backslash M_S$	1	0	-1
4		$(2^+, 2^-)$	
3	$(2^+, 1^+)$	$(2^+, 1^-)$ $(2^-, 1^+)$	$(2^-, 1^-)$
2	$(2^+, 0^+)$	$(2^+, 0^-)$ $(2^-, 0^+)$ $(1^+, 1^-)$	$(2^-, 0^-)$
1	$(2^+, -1^+)$	$(2^+, -1^-)$ $(2^-, -1^+)$	$(2^-, -1^-)$
	$(1^+, 0^+)$	$(1^+, 0^-)$ $(1^-, 0^+)$	$(1^-, 0^-)$
0	$(2^+, -2^+)$	$(2^+, -2^-)$ $(2^-, -2^+)$	$(2^-, -2^-)$
	$(1^+, -1^+)$	$(1^+, -1^-)$ $(1^-, -1^+)$ $(0^+, 0^-)$	$(1^-, -1^-)$
-1	$(1^+, -2^+)$	$(1^+, -2^-)$ $(1^-, -2^+)$	$(1^-, -2^-)$
	$(0^+, -1^+)$	$(0^+, -1^-)$ $(0^-, -1^+)$	$(0^-, -1^-)$
-2	$(0^+, -2^+)$	$(0^+, -2^-)$ $(0^-, -2^+)$ $(-1^+, -1^-)$	$(0^-, -2^-)$
-3	$(-1^+, -2^+)$	$(-1^+, -2^-)$ $(-1^-, -2^+)$	$(-1^-, -2^-)$
4		$(-2^+, -2^-)$	

(3)

$$\bullet M_L = 4, M_S = 0 \rightarrow L = 4, S = 0 \quad \begin{pmatrix} M_L = 4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3, -4 \\ M_S = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$^1G \rightarrow 9 \text{ microstates}$$

$$\bullet M_L = 3, M_S = 1 \rightarrow L = 3, S = 1 \quad \begin{pmatrix} M_L = 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3 \\ M_S = 1, 0, -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$3F$

$$\rightarrow 21 \text{ microstates}$$

$$\bullet M_L = 2, M_S = 0 \rightarrow L = 2, S = 0 \quad \begin{pmatrix} M_L = 2, 1, 0, -1, -2 \\ M_S = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$1D$

$$\rightarrow 5 \text{ microstates}$$

$$\bullet M_L = 1, M_S = 1 \rightarrow L = 1, S = 1 \quad \begin{pmatrix} M_L = 1, 0, -1 \\ M_S = 1, 0, -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$3P$

$$\rightarrow 9 \text{ microstates}$$

$$\bullet M_L = 0, M_S = 0 \rightarrow L = 0, S = 0 \quad \begin{pmatrix} M_L = 0 \\ M_S = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$1S$

$$\rightarrow 1 \text{ microstate}$$

$\therefore$ Terms $^1G, ^3F, ^1D, ^3P, ^1S$

ground term 3F ($s \uparrow, L \uparrow$)

(b) p^1d^1

(20)

$$l_1 = 1, s_1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$l_2 = 2, s_2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$L = |l_1 + l_2| \dots |l_1 - l_2|$$

$$S = |s_1 + s_2| \dots |s_1 - s_2|$$

$$\therefore L = 3, 2, 1$$

$$S = 1, 0$$

$\therefore$ Terms

$$^3F \rightarrow \text{ground term}$$

$3D$

$3P$

$1F$

$1D$

$1P$

3

(a) d^5

5

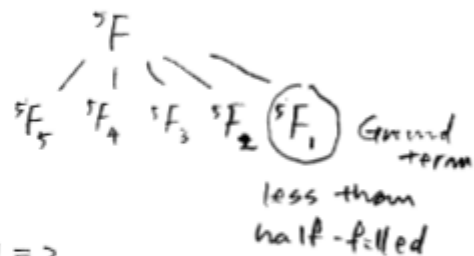
d orbital
 $\begin{array}{ccccc} + & + & + & + & + \\ m_l: & 2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{array}$ $S = \frac{5}{2}$ $L = 0$ $\therefore {}^6S_{5/2}$

4

9

(b) $s^1 d^3$

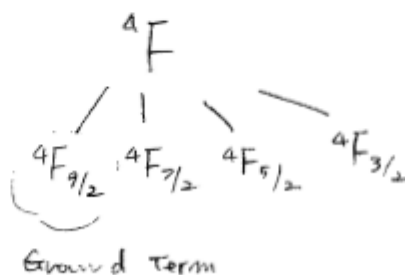
s orbital d orbital
 $\begin{array}{ccccc} + & & + & + & + & - & - \\ m_l & 0 & & 2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array}$ $S = 2$ $L = 3$



5

(c) d^7

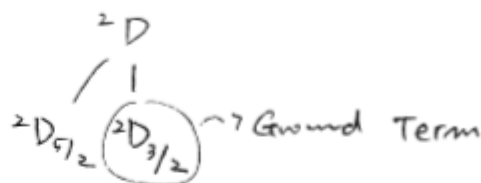
d orbital
 $\begin{array}{ccccc} + & + & + & + & + \\ m_l & 2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array}$ $S = \frac{3}{2}$ $L = 3$



1

(d) d^1

d-orbital
 $\begin{array}{ccccc} + & - & - & - & - \\ m_l & 2 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array}$ $S = \frac{1}{2}$ $L = 2$



1

4.

(a)

$${}^3F < {}^1D < {}^3P < {}^1G < {}^1S$$

(9)

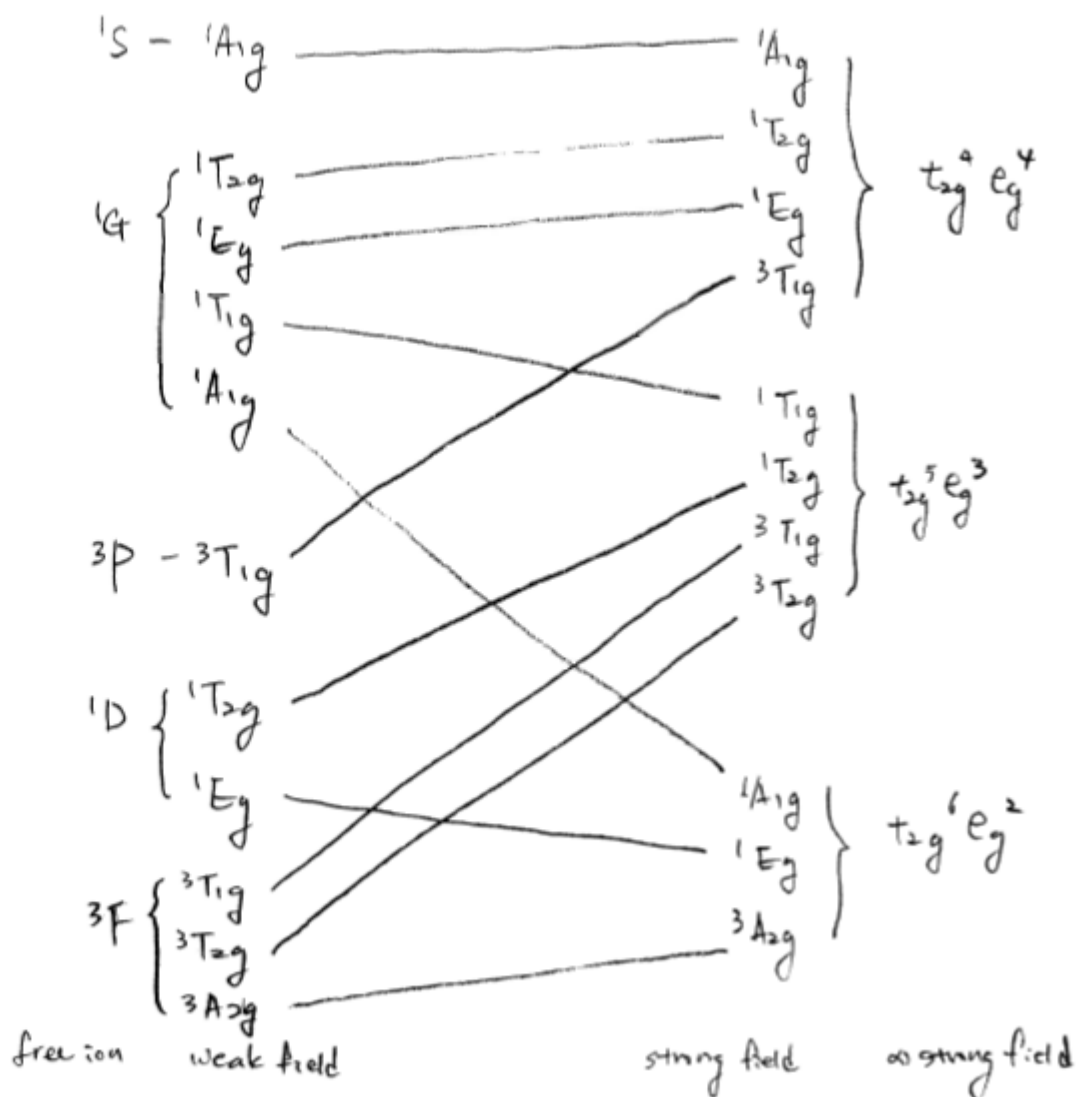
(b)

(10)

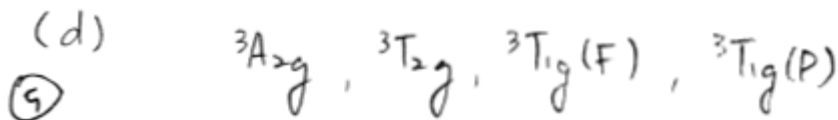
term	L	S	# of microstates (= (2L+1)(2S+1))
3F	3	1	21
1D	2	0	5
3P	1	1	9
1G	4	0	9
1S	0	0	1

(c)

(20)

d⁸ correlation diagram

⑥



⑨

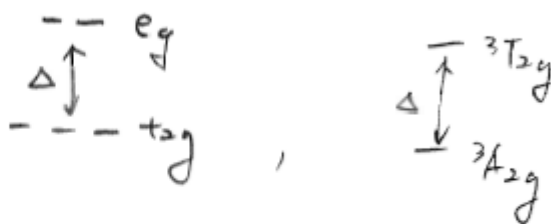
(e)

⑤

$[Ni(en)_3]^{2+}$	11200 cm^{-1}	18350 cm^{-1}	29000 cm^{-1}
$[NiBr_2]^{2+}$	6800 cm^{-1}	11800 cm^{-1}	20600 cm^{-1}
	ν_1	ν_2	ν_3
	$^3A_{2g} \rightarrow ^3T_{2g}$	$^3A_{2g} \rightarrow ^3T_{1g}(F)$	$^3A_{2g} \rightarrow ^3T_{1g}(P)$

(f)

⑤



(g)

⑩

$[Ni(en)_3]^{2+} : \nu_2/\nu_1 = \frac{18350 \text{ cm}^{-1}}{11200 \text{ cm}^{-1}} = 1.64$

$\nu_3/\nu_1 = \frac{29000 \text{ cm}^{-1}}{11200 \text{ cm}^{-1}} = 2.60$

spread sheet : $\Delta/B = 10.60$

$\Delta = E(^3T_{2g}) - E(^3A_{2g}) = 10.60 B = \nu_1 = 11200 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

$\therefore \Delta = 11200 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

$B = 1057 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

(h)

⑩

$[NiBr_2] : \nu_2/\nu_1 = \frac{11800 \text{ cm}^{-1}}{6800 \text{ cm}^{-1}} = 1.74$

$\nu_3/\nu_1 = \frac{20600 \text{ cm}^{-1}}{6800 \text{ cm}^{-1}} = 3.03$

spread sheet : $\Delta/B = 5.00$

$\Delta = E(^3T_{2g}) - E(^3A_{2g}) = 5.00 B = \nu_1 = 6800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

$\therefore \Delta = 6800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

$B = 1360 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

①

(i) Br^- 은 σ -donor 와 π -donor ligand로 작용

(10) en 은 σ -donor로 작용.

따라서 $\Delta (t_{2g} \leftarrow e_g)$ 가 Br^- ligand의 존재에 더 작다

(Spectrochemical series 가 낮다.)

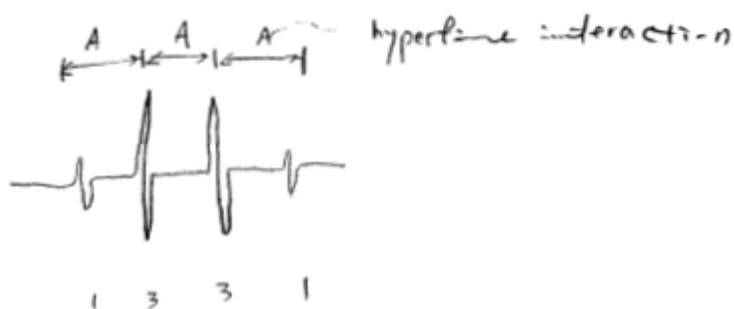
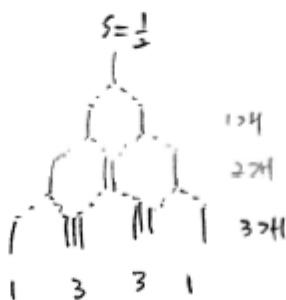
(j) Br^- 가 π -donor로 작용하기 때문에 metal의 d-orbital에 전자 밀도가 높아진다. 즉 전자간의 반발력(B)이 커지게 된다.

공유 결합성이 $Ni-Br^-$ 사이에 더 작다.

5

$\bullet CH_3$ $S=\frac{1}{2}$ $H \rightarrow I=\frac{1}{2}$ (동등한 수소가 3개)

(20)



6. 극기호판

(30)

(

7. (a)
(15)

i) σ -bond

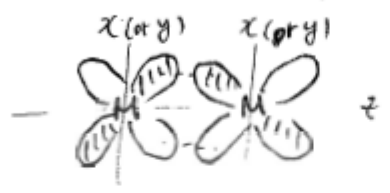
$$dz^2 - dz^2$$



strong overlap

ii) π -bond

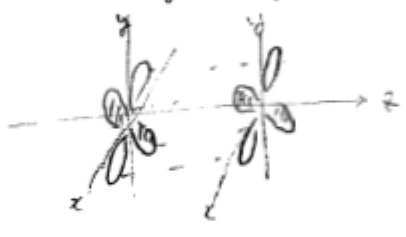
$$dxz \rightarrow dxz, dyz \rightarrow dyz$$



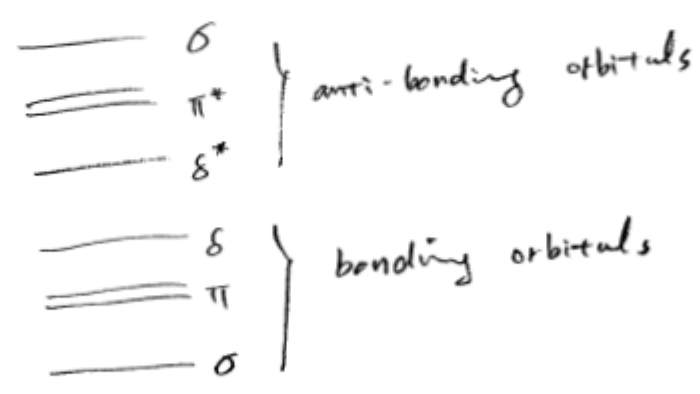
good overlap

iii) δ -bond

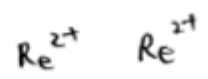
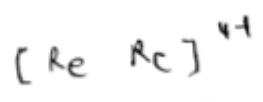
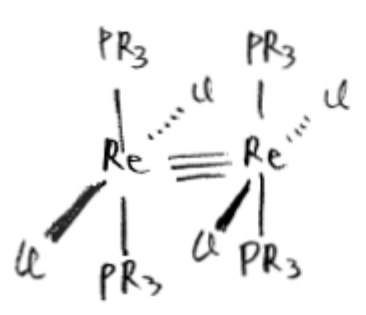
$$dxy - dxy$$



poor overlap



(b)
(15)



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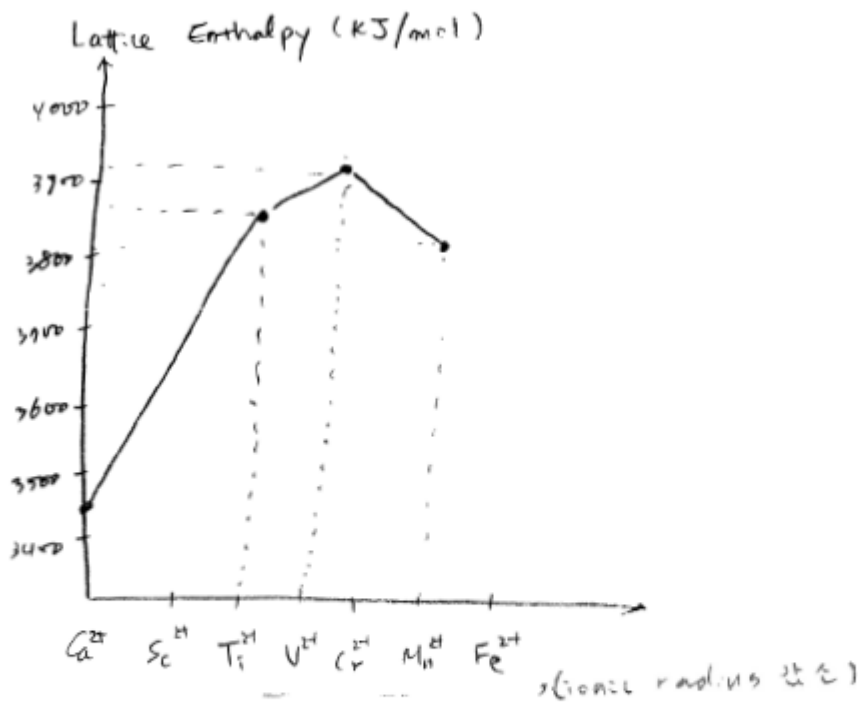
$\therefore \sigma^2 \pi^4 \delta^2 \delta^{*2}$ ← electron configuration

$$\therefore B.O = \frac{8-2}{2} = 3 \quad 17$$

8

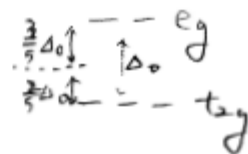
30

4



금속산화물 ($\text{M}^{2+}\text{O}^{2-}$)의 Lattice enthalpy는 금속의 ionic radius가 감소할수록 커진다. 2번째 d_n 전자의 weak field ligand splitting observed (즉 high spin configuration)

M^{2+}	LFSE
$\text{Ca}^{2+} d^0$	0
$\text{Ti}^{2+} d^2$	$0.8\Delta_o$
$\text{V}^{2+} d^3$	$1.2\Delta_o$
$\text{Mn}^{2+} d^5$	$0\Delta_o$



이러한

- LFSE 때문에 TiO 와 VO 이 경우의 Lattice enthalpy가 MnO 보다 커진다.